Agreed", by Yukio Kaise (Professor, Tokyo University).

"On the Restatement of Law, Foreign Relations Law of the United States, Centering on National Jurisdiction", by Yoshiaki Nomura (Professor, Osaka University).

By Prof. Tokushiro Ohata Koki Abe

# 9. Comparative Law

1. The Japan Society of Comparative Law held its 48th general meeting at Niigata University on May 19 and 20, 1985.

# [The First Day]

Symposium: Divorce — The Collapse and New Departure of the Family

Introduction, by Yonosuke Inamoto (Professor, Tokyo University).

The Phenomenon of Disintegration and Female Labor, by Itsuo Emori (Professor, Chiba University).

Divorce in Japan, by Michiko Ishii (Lecturer, Kanagawa University).

Divorce in America, by Akira Yonekura (Professor, Tokyo University).

Divorce in Britain, by Noboru Kawada (Professor, Kanagawa University).

Divorce in France, by Sumitaka Harada (Associate Professor, Tokyo University).

Divorce in FRG, by Seigo Hirowatari (Associate Professor, Tokyo University).

Divorce in USSR, by Isamu Fujita (Professor, Tokyo University).

### [The Second Day]

### 1. Anglo-American Law Division

The Interception of Communications and Civil Liberties in England, by Takashi Kuramochi (Assistant, Nagoya University).

The Means of Control of Subordinate Legislation in Britain — Concerning in Particular "Consultation" as an Administrative Procedure, by Yasuo Yagi (Associate Professor, Toyama University).

#### 2. Socialist Law Division

Die Geschichte und die Wirklichkeit der Selbstverwaltung der Arbeiter in Volksrepublik Polen, by Koji Kobayashi (LL.M., Sophia University).

Pluralism of Interests and Law in Yugoslavia, by Masataka Takemori (Associate Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan Junior College of Commerce).

Social Role of Work Collective in the USSR, by Taiichiro Oe (Associate Professor, Shizuoka University).

### 3. Continental Law Division

The Estimation of Non-Nominated Warranty in the Present-Day FRG — On the Non-possessory Warranty on Personal Property, by Takehiko Mikami (Associate Professor, Yokohama Municipal University).

Le principe de l'autonomie de la volonté et la liberté contractuelle en droit français, by Toshio Yamaguchi (Professor, Tokyo University).

Über die Lehre vom Gesamteigentum in deutsche und schweize Privatrechtswissenschaft, by Hitoshi Kamitani (Lecturer, Hiroshima Shudo University).

For further details of the meeting, see *Hikakuhō Kenkyū* (Comparative Law Journal) No. 47, 1985, Tokyo.

The Society also held its 49th general meeting at Kinki University in Osaka on May 25 and 26, 1986.

### [The First Day]

# 1. Anglo-American Law Division

Differences and Similarities in the Law of Contract: England, America and Japan, by Shinichiro Michida (Professor, Kyoto University).

On Some Recent Aspects on the Conveyancing Reform in England and Wales, by Tsuneo Ikeda (Professor, Osaka Municipal University).

A Sketch of the Development of Spendthrift Trust in New York, by Akira Inoue (Associate Professor, Chuo University).

#### 2. Socialist Law Division

The Labor Contract and the Collective Agreement in Socialist Yugoslavia, by Yoshiyuki Amiya (Professor, Kagoshima Prefectural Junior College).

Economic Management and Local Government in U.S.S.R., by Shigeru Kodama (LL.M., Nagoya University).

#### 3. Continental Law Division

Gerichtliche und außergerichtliche Streite, by Masako Hatano (Lecturer, Okinawa University).

Caractère du droit civil québécois, by Toshiyuki Oshima (Lecturer, Osaka Prefectural University).

Portio Legitima and Heir's Special Claim in Succession in European Law, by Takashi Yoneyama (Professor, Wakayama University).

#### — Lectures —

Ushering in a New Era of Law and Legislation in China, by Zhu Qichao (Beijing University).

The Developments and Problems of Foreign Joint Venture Legislation in China, by Li Fang (Beijing University).

## [The Second Day]

Symposium: Disclosure of Official Information and Protection of Personal Data

Introduction, by Masao Horibe (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).

Sweden, by Takeshi Hiramatsu (Associate Professor, Nara Women's University).

Federal Republic of Germany, by Zenji Ishimura (Professor, Fukuoka University).

France, by Kazuteru Tagaya (Associate Professor, Chiba University).

United Kingdom, by Kazuyuki Iizuka (Associate Professor, Otaru University of Commerce).

United States, by Masanari Sakamoto (Professor, Hiroshima University).

Canada, by Satoru Osanai (Professor, Chuo University).

Australia, by Reiko Oyama (National Diet Library).

Soviet Union, by Masataka Takemori (Associate Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan Junior College of Commerce).

Conclusion and Japan, by Masao Horibe.

For further details of the meeting, see *Hikakuhō Kenkyū* (Comparative Law Journal) No. 48, 1986, Tokyo.

- 2. The Japanese American Society for Legal Studies held its 22nd general meeting at Niigata University on May 22, 1985.
  - 1. Reports

Deregulation and American Administrative Law, by Makoto Kojo (Associate Professor, Hokkaido University).

"Law and Economics" of Civil Procedure in the United States, by Hideyuki Kobayashi (Associate Professor, Sophia University).

2. Lecture

Intellectual Liberty and the Schools, by John E. Coons (Professor, University of California, Berkeley).

3. Study meeting

The First Division: Case Study

Joy v. North, 692 F.2d 880 (1982), by Noboru Totsuka (Associate Professor, Osaka University).

Dickman v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 104 S.Ct. 1084 (1986), by Hiroshi Ishijima (Professor, Okayama University).

Grady, In re., 426 A.2d 467 (1981), by Eiji Maruyama (Associate Professor, Kobe University).

The Second Division: Reports

Constructive Trust and Tracing in Anglo-American Law, by Hideaki Serizawa (LL.M., Tokyo University).

Function and Characteristics of Procedure in Multidistrict Litigation, by Kichimoto Asaka (Assistant, Tokyo University).

For further details of the meeting, see [1986-1, 2] Amerika Hō, (American Law Journal) 1986, Tokyo.

The Society also held its 23rd general meeting at Kinki University in Osaka on May 24, 1986.

# 1. Reports

Critical Legal Studies: Its Significance and Problems, by Shigeki Matsui (Associate Professor, Osaka University).

Judicial Remedy for the Calamity Caused by an Inoculation in the U.S.A., by Katsuya Uga (Associate Professor, Tokyo University).

Harmonization of Capital and Labor and American Labor Law, by Noriaki Kojima (Lecturer, Toyama University).

2. Study meeting

The First Division: Case Study

Hofer v. Lavender, 679 S.W.2d 470 (Tex. 1984), by Makitaro Hotta (Lecturer, Kyoritsu Women's College).

O'Grady v. Brown, 654 S.W.2d 904 (Mo. banc. 1983), by Eiji Maruyama (Associate Professor, Kobe University).

The Second Division: Case Study

Calder v. Jones, 104 S.Ct. 1482 (1984), by Hideyuki Kobayashi (Associate Professor, Sophia University).

Three Juveniles v. Commonwealth, 390 Mass. 357, 455 N.E.2d 1203 (Mass. 1983), by Norio Higuchi (Associate Professor, Gakushuin University).

The Society also held a lecture meeting at Tokyo University on December 11, 1986.

New Legal Protection for American Workers — Relevance

for the Japanese Model, by Lance Liebman (Professor, Harvard Law School).

For further details of the meetings, see [1987] Amerika  $H\bar{o}$ , 1987, Tokyo.

3. The Japanisch-Deutsche Gesellschaft für Rechtswissenschaft held its 1985 general meeting at Deutsches Kulturzentrum in Tokyo on September 17, 1985. Dr. Gerhard Dilcher (Professor, Universität Frankfurt, Main) gave a lecture on "Der deutsche Juristenstand zwischen Ancien Régime und bürgerlicher Gesellschaft".

The Society also held a lecture meeting at Tokyo University on September 20, 1985.

"Jacob Grimm als Jurist", by Prof. Dr. Dilcher.

Prof. Dr. Dilcher gave a lecture on the same theme at Deutsches Kulturzentrum in Kyoto on September 23, 1985.

For further details, see *Nichi-Doku Hōgaku* (Jahrbuch der Japanisch-Deutschen Gesellschaft für Rechtswissenschaft), No. 10, 1987, Tokyo.

The Society also held its 1986 general meeting at Deutsches Kulturzentrum in Tokyo on September 24, 1986. Dr. Karl Heinz Gössel (Professor, Universität Erlangen) gave a lecture on "Das Rechtsstaatsprinzip in seiner Bedeutung für das Strafverfahren."

For further details of the meeting, see *Nichi-Doku Hōgaku*, No. 11, 1988, Tokyo.

**4.** The 25th general meeting of *La Société franco-japonaise de Science juridique* was held at the annex of *Gakushi Kaikan* Hall in Tokyo on March 16, 1985. Itsuyo Takizawa (Associate Professor, Seijo University) gave a lecture on "Problems of 'le nom' in Present-Day France".

The Society also held its 26th general meeting at Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo on March 28, 1986. Takehisa Uei (Associate Professor, Meiji University) gave a lecture on "Appar-

ence' Theory in France".

The Society also held five lecture meetings.

October 11, 1985, at Kyodai Kaikan.

On Attendance at the Commemorative Meeting of the 50th Anniversary of l'Association H. Capitan-Equipe de documentation, by Takehisa Awaji (Professor, Rikkyo University), Toyohiro Nomura (Professor, Gakushuin University) and Ichiro Kitamura (Professor, Tokyo University).

November 18, 1985, at Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo, under the joint sponsorship of Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo.

Le problème constitutionnel de la cohabitation entre le président de la République d'une tendance et une majorité parlementaire d'une autre, by Patrice Gélard (Doyen, Université de Rouen).

January 14, 1986, at Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo, under the joint sponsorship of Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo.

L'hypothèse du déclin du droit dans les sociétés occidentales, by Bruno Oppetit (Professeur, Université de Paris II).

June 20, 1986, at Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo, sponsored by Maison franco-japonaise de Tokyo and Association franco-japonaise with the support of the society.

Des cironstances de l'établissement de la télévision commerciale — le droit de l'émission en France et la politique, by Kazuteru Tagaya (Associate Professor, Chiba University).

October 28, 1986, at the annex of Gakushi Kaikan Hall in Tokyo.

La création de la vie et le droit — le problème juridique de la génération artificielle, by François Chabas (Professeur, Université de Paris XII).

For further details, see *Nichi-Futsu Hōgaku* (Franco-Japanese Law Journal) No. 14, 1986, and No. 15, 1987, Tokyo.

5. The Japan Association of EC Studies held its 6th annual meeting at Nagoya University on November 9 and 10, 1985.

#### [The First Day]

Reports:

The Crisis in the Oil Refining Industry and the Role of the EC Commission, by Masami Kodama (LL.M., Doshisha University).

The Southern Enlargement of the European Communities, by Hiroshi Wakabayashi (LL.M., Sophia University).

L'Application du droit communautaire dans la jurisprudence française récente, by Yoshio Otani (Professor, Otaru University of Commerce).

Interpreting the Computation of EMS, by Kenzo Takizawa (Professor, Sophia University).

Special Report:

EC and JAPAN — Partners or Rivals?, by Michael Lake (Councilor, EC Representative in Japan).

# [The Second Day]

Symposium: The Present Phase of European Integration Power Relationships between the EC and Member States in the Field of Commercial Policy, by Norio Komuro (Associate Professor, National Defense Academy).

Relations between the Community Bureaucracy and the Member States, by Koji Fukuda (Lecturer, Komazawa University).

Stabilization of the EMS and Economic Policies, by Soko Tanaka (Professor, Tohoku University).

A Guide-Post to the European Economic Integration, by Kenji Katayama (Professor, Fukuyama University).

For further details of the meeting, see *Nippon EC Gakkai Nempō* (Annual of EC Studies in Japan), No. 6, 1986, Tokyo.

The Society also held its 7th annual meeting at Sophia University in Tokyo on November 15 and 16, 1986.

### [The First Day]

Reports:

New Stages for European Electronics and Telecommunication Industries, by Mototada Kikkawa (The Industrial Bank of Japan).

An Analysis of the Cereals Surplus Problem under the Common Agricultural Policy, by Kimiko Isono (Lectuter, Osaka Kunei Women's Junior College).

Invocation of GATT Rules by the European Communities, by Akio Shimizu (Associate Professor, Otaru University of Commerce).

From Commercial Controversy to Industrial and Technological Cooperation between Japan and the EC, by Akira Kudo (Associate Professor, Tokyo University).

## [The Second Day]

Symposium: The European Communities at the Turning Point — Their Institutional Reform

Some Legal Problems of the Draft Treaty Establishing the European Parliament in 1984, by Jisaburo Tanimoto (Associate Professor, Osaka University of Economics and Law).

The Attitude of the European Parliament to the European Single Act, by Yasuyuki Kokubo (LL. M., Keio Gijuku University).

The Completion of the Internal Market — A Driving Force behind Constitutional Reform, by Margarete Sawada (LL. M., Aoyama Gakuin University).

A Guide-Post to European Unification — The Foggy Road towards the European Union, by Kenji Katayama (Professor, Fukuyama University).

For further details of the meeting, see *Nippon EC Gakkai Nempō* (Annual of EC Studies in Japan), No. 7, 1987, Tokyo.

**6.** The Japanese Association of Socialist Law Study held a series of study meetings as follows (all at Tokyo University):

February 1985

On Review of the History of the Post-War Hungarian Constitution, by Hiromichi Hayakawa (Professor, Waseda University).

Present Phase of Vietnamese Law — Ten Years of Vietnam, by Masanori Aikyo (Associate Professor, Okayama University).

September 1985

Soviet Law Studies in Britain, by W.E. Butler (Professor, London University).

November 1985

Political and Economic Situations in Present-Day Czechoslovakia, by Shigeaki Hirata (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan Junior College of Commerce).

December 1985

Concerning the Formation Process of the Concept of "the State Socialist Right of Ownership", by Takashi Sato (Assistant, Tokyo University).

January 1986

Some Urgent Questions and a Method of Untangling the Problems of "Modern Soviet Democracy", by Jiichi Niimi (Professor, Fukushima University).

June 1986

The Cuban Revolution and Judicial Power, by Minoru Yoshida (Lecturer, Waseda University).

July 1986

Social Ownership and Autonomous Administration in Yugoslavia, by Shigehiro Kudo (LL.M., Tokyo Metropolitan University).

September 1986

A Controversy about "the Essential Attribute of Law" in China Today, by Shigeru Toki (Lecturer, Komazawa University).

October 1986

The Present Legal Situation in the D.P.R.K., by Noriaki Ouchi (Professor, Kanto Gakuin University).

December 1986

Returning from Study Abroad in Moscow, by Seizo

Tadagawa (Professor, Waseda University).

By Michitaro Urakawa Hitoshi Terao