

L'homme en Indochine, by Masanori Aikyo (Professor, Nagoya University).

(3) Challenges to Assuring Peace Through Disarmament and Neutrality, by Yoshikazu Sawano, (Lecturer, Ryukoku University).

**Prof. KENJI URATA**  
**KENICHI YANAI**

## **2. Law of Property and Obligations**

1. *The Japan Association of Private Law* held its 56th General Meeting at Waseda University on October 10 and 11, 1992.

Symposium: Torts in Context, chaired by Masamichi Okuda (Professor, Kyoto University) and Takehisa Awaji (Professor, Rikkyo University).

(1) The Theory and Reality of Torts in General, by Michio Nishihara (Professor, Kobe University).

(2) Damage, by Michio Nishihara (Professor, Kobe University).

(3) Modern Transformation of "Fault of the Wrongdoer" as a Requirement of Responsibility, by Yoshio Shiomi (Associate Professor, Osaka University).

(4) Liability for Damages and Liability Insurance, by Yutaka Tezuka (Associate Professor, Hiroshima University).

(5) Mitigation of Damages by Reason of Conditions on the Part of the Injured Person, by Atsumi Kubota (Associate Professor, Kobe University).

(6) Payment by the Third Party to the Injured Person and the Amount of Damages, by Seiichi Yamada (Associate Professor, Kobe University).

Commentator

Yutaka Sawai (Professor, Kansai University).

Yoshio Hirai (Professor, Tokyo University).

### Workshop

(1) Sicherungsübereignung von Sachgesamtheiten, by Emiko Chiba (Associate Professor, Osaka University).

(2) Le traitement juridique du concubinage adultérin, by Shuhei Ninomiya (Professor, Ritsumeikan University).

(3) Die Rechtsnatur und Rechtserfolg des Gewährleistungsanspruches, by Yoshinobu Handa (Professor, Chiba University).

(4) Verschulden bei Vertragsverhandlungen, by Junichi Honda (Professor, Seijo University).

(5) Du recours avant paiement de la caution réelle, by Akio Yamanome (Associate Professor, Asia University).

Reporters also submitted their reports on various subjects at five different meetings (for Divisions 3 and 4, see Commercial Law).

### Division 1

(1) Liability for Breaking Off Negotiations, by Seiji Ikeda (Associate Professor, Hokkaido University).

(2) Versprechen und Vertrag, by Masahiko Takizawa (Lecturer, Hitotsubashi University).

(3) Die Vertragsauslegung und die Unklarheitenregeln, by Seiichiro Ueda (Lecturer, Doshisha University).

(4) La structurer juridique de l'exécution forcée, by Osamu Morita (Associate Professor, Hosei University).

(5) A Subject of Consumer Law in House Construction, by Yasuo Yamaguchi (Professor, Sapporo University).

### Division 2

(1) "The Duty to Mitigate Damages" and Quantification of Damages in Money, by Akira Saito (Lecturer, Setsunan University).

(2) De la nature juridique de l'action paulienne, by Naoya Katayama (Lecturer, Keio Gijuku University).

(3) De la structure et de rôle de la compensation, by Itaru Fukaya (Lecturer, Seinan Gakuin University).

(4) Die Haftung des Vertreters ohne Vertretungsmacht, by Takeshi Sakuma (Associate Professor, Okayama University).

(5) Mentalreservation oder Mangel der Ernstlichkeit beim Testament, by Akira Murata (Lecturer, Akita University of Economics and Law).

## Division 5

A New Theory of the Fusion of Substantive Law and Procedural Law, by Tsunayoshi Watanabe (Professor, Aichi Gakuin University).

2. *The Japan Association of Land Law* held its 34th General Meeting at Kyushu University on November 1 and 2 1992, and held the 2nd Japanese-Korean Symposium at Fukuoka Community Hall on November 3 1992.

## November 1

General Meeting: Fishery, chaired by Katsuki Ishigai (Professor, Hiroshima Shudo University) and Takenori Murakami (Professor, Hiroshima University).

(1) Changes of Fishery and Fishery Regulation, by Korezo Murakami (Professor, Marine-Preservation University).

(2) The Content and Nature of Fishery, by Noboru Miyoshi (Professor, Matsuyama University).

(3) Joint Use of Environments and Fishery, by Mitsuru Nakayama (Professor, Kagawa University).

(4) Relationship between Preventing and Compensating for Environmental Pollution and Fishery, by Akio Manaki (Lawyer).

(5) The Right to Fish and Other Uses of Sea Areas, by Hajime Hirose (Professor, Marine-Preservation University).

(6) Fishery Preservation and Criminal Law, by Katsunori Kai (Associate Professor, Hiroshima University).

(7) Dividing Sea Areas and Application of Fishing Regulations, by Chiyuki Mizukami (Professor, Hiroshima University).

## November 2

General Meeting: Administrative Direction (*Gyosei-Shidou*) in Land Problems, chaired by Shozou Kondo (Professor, Sapporo University) and Kohjiro Kawakami (Professor, Seinan Gakuin University).

(1) Legal Issues of Administrative Direction, by Isao Chiba (Professor, Osaka University of Economics).

(2) Administrative Direction under the National Land Planning Law, by Yoichi Ohashi (Professor, Kyushu University).

(3) Administrative Direction concerning Land Using in Large Ci-

ties, by Masatake Murahashi (Chief of the General Planning Division in City Planning Bureau of Tokyo Metropolitan).

(4) Land Problems and Administrative Direction in Fukuoka Prefecture, by Tomoo Ohara (Chief of the Land Counterplanning Section in the Plan Promoting Bureau of Fukuoka Prefecture).

The 2nd Japanese-Korean Symposium

(1) The Nature of the Concept of Public Land, by Jung Kweon Sub (LL.D., President of Dongseo Institute of Technology University, Chairman of Korean Land Law Association).

(2) Estovers and the Development, by Hidetoshi Nakao (Professor, Seinan University).

(3) Present Conditions and Problems of the Korean Land Tax System, by Lee Sun Yung (Appraiser, Director of Korean Land Law Association).

(4) Present Conditions and Problems of the Japanese Agricultural Land and Agricultural Tax System, by Toshiyuki Miyazaki (Professor, Nihon University) and Yoshikazu Miki (Professor, Shizuoka University).

(5) Legal Relations of *Chu Se* Rights (Lease), by Hwang Juk In (LL.D., Professor, the Law Department of Seoul University).

(6) Landlord and Tenant Law in Japan, by Shinzaburou Nagata (Professor, Kansai University).

**Prof. KATSUICHI UCHIDA**  
**YASUO OKADA**

### **3. Family Law**

The 9th National Conference of *the Socio-Legal Studies on Family Issues* was held at Kyushu University on November 14, 1992.

Theme: The Effects of Divorce: Legislative Proposal—  
Reformation of Divorce Law, Part 2