

(Professor, Kobe University).

(6) Contribution of Legal Philosophy to Death-Problems, by Seiichi Anan (Professor, Reitaku University).

(7) Jiro Nudeshima “Regulation of Biomedical Technology in France”, by Shigeru Otsuka.

(8) New Remark on Brain Death, by Yujiro Nakamura (Professor, Meiji University).

(9) Some Medical Bases of Discussing on Brain Death, by Toshio Fukutake (Professor, Chiba University).

(10) Defining “Death”: Is It Really Needed?, by Saku Machino (Professor, Sophia University).

(11) On a Specific Feature of Legal Judgment, by Yuichi Ueyama (Professor, Ehime University).

(12) The *traditio curiae* in the *Decretum Gratiani*, by Yasuhisa Ichihara (Professor, Kansei Gakuin University).

(13) Liberalism and Its Conception of Individual Responsibility, by Yoshiki Wakamatsu (Professor, Towa University).

(14) Autopoesis and “Deconstruction”-Selfreference of Law or “Deconstruction” of Justice, by Jun-ichi Ohno (Professor, Meiji University).

(15) Transgressive Character of Kant Philosophy-about Transgressive—, by Kazuhiko Matsumoto (Professor, Hokuriku University).

(16) Legal Dogma and Legal Theory in Theory System of N. Luhman, by Takahiro Hattori (Professor, Kokugakuin University).

Prof. HIKOTA KOGUCHI
TAKEO OUCHI

9. International Law

1. The Japanese Association of International Law held its 1993

Spring Session (the 96th Annual Meeting) at Aoyama Gakuin University (Tokyo) on May 16, 1993. The programs were as follows.

[1] Report of Study

Chairman: Mitsuru Kurokawa (Professor, Osaka University).

Reporter: Masahiko Asada (Associate Professor, Okayama University),

‘State Succession and Post-Soviet Nuclear Problems.’

[2] Report of Study

Chairman: Wakamizu Tsutsui (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).

Reporter: Koichi Morikawa (Associate Professor, Sensyu University),

‘Enforcement Measures of the United Nations and the Rule of Law: Legal Limits of the Discretionary Powers of the Security Council.’

[3] Reports of Study

Common Theme: Integration of the European Communities.

Chairmen: Kiichiro Nakahara (Professor, Tokai University) and Takasi Okamura (Sophia University).

Reporter: Koji Fukuda (Professor, Komazawa University),
‘The Plan of the European Union in the Treaty of Maastricht.’

Reporter: Katsuhiro Shoji (Lecturer, Nisho-Gakusha University),

‘The Protection of Fundamental Rights by the Court of Justice of the European Communities: Its Case-law and Jurisdiction.’

Reporter: Masaru Nishi (Professor, Himeji Dokkyo University),

‘The Lugano Convention and the European Communities.’

2. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1993 Autumn Session (the 96th Annual Meeting) at Seinan Gakuin Univer-

sity (Fukuoka) on October 9 and 10, 1993. The programs were as follows.

[The First Day]

Common Theme I: Methods and Problems of the Law of State Responsibility.

[1] Reports of Study

Chairmen: Kanae Taijudo (Professor, Himeji Dokkyo University) and Yasuaki Onuma (Professor, Tokyo University).

Reporter: Soji Yamamoto (Professor, Sophia University),
'An Introduction.'

1 The Change of the Methodology of the Law of State Responsibility.

(1) Reporter: Nisuke Ando (Professor, Kyoto University),
'Re-examination of the Methodology of ILC Drafting.'

(2) Reporter: Kimio Yakushiji (Professor, Ritsumeikan University),
'Critical Analysis of International Liability for the Internationally Lawful Act.'

[2] Reports of Study

Chairmen: Yoshio Hirose (Professor, Meiji Gakuin University) and Hisakazu Fujita (Professor, Tokyo University).

2. Traditional Concepts in the Law of State Responsibility and Their Transformation.

(1) Reporter: Kaoru Obata (Associate Professor, Kanazawa University),
'Re-examination of the Concept of "Due Diligence"—Along the Process of Its Establishment—.'

(2) Reporter: Kyoji Kawasaki (Associate Professor, Hiroshima Shudo University),
'The Significance of the Classification of the Injured Legal Interest—Conceptions of Obligation erga omnes and Injured State—.'

[The Second Day]

[1] Reports of Study

Chairmen: Jutaro Higashi (Professor, Tsudajuku University) and Yoshiro Matsui (Professor, Nagoya University).

3 Points of Contact of the Protection of Environment with the Law of State Responsibility.

(1) Reporter: Shinya Murase (Professor, Sophia University),
'State Responsibility for Control of Multinational Enterprises.'

(2) Reporter: Atsuko Kanehara (Associate Professor, St. Paul's University),
'Implementation of the State Responsibility for the Protection of Global Environment.'

Common Theme II: The 100th Anniversary of the Hague Conferences on Private International Law.

[2] Reports of study

Chairman: Yoshio Tameike (Professor, Ryukoku University).

Reporter: Sueo Ikehara (Professor Emeritus, Tokyo University),
'An Introduction.'

(1) Reporter: Akira Takakuwa (Professor Emeritus, Kyoto University),
'The Hague Conferences on Private International Law and the Conventions.'

[3] Report of study

Chairman: Junichi Akiba (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).

(2) Reporter: Itsuro Terada (Director of the 4th Division, Civil Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Justice),
'Judicial Cooperation in the Hague Conventions.'

Prof. TOKUSHIRO OHATA
MEGUMI SUZUKI