

“Domestic Implementation to Prevent Pollution  
Caused by Ships”

Reporter: Kurao Tsukikawa (Professor, Kyoto San-  
gyo University),

“On the Prevention of Land Pollution”

**Prof. TOKUSHIRO OHATA**  
**KEIKO FUJII**

## **10. Comparative Law**

1. *The Japan Society of comparative Law* held its 57th General Congress at Fukuoka University on June 4 and 5, 1994.

### **[The First Day]**

#### **1. Anglo-American Law Division**

##### **Reports:**

(1) About Joint and Several Obligations, by Hirofumi Hanafusa (Associate Professor, Kyorin University).

(2) Lender Liability for Hazardous Waste Cleanup: Lender Liability under CERCLA, by Kumiko Nobusawa (LL.M., Chuo University).

(3) The Transition and a Discussion of the English County Court, by Shin Oikawa (Professor, Osaka University of Economics and Law).

Mini Symposium: New Perspectives on the Written Constitution of the U.K.

(1) Introduction, by Michiatsu Kainou (Professor, Nagoya University).

(2) The Debate on a Written Constitution and its Meaning for Constitutional Reform, by Ken Motoyama (Professor, Toho University).

(3) Protecting Civil Liberties and Enacting a New Bill of Rights

in Britain, by Takashi Kuramochi (Associate Professor, Asahi University).

(4) Bill of Rights and the Judiciary, by Michiatsu Kainou (Professor, Nagoya University).

(5) Dworkin's Contribution to the British Bill of Rights, by Katsuyoshi Uemura (Associate Professor, Kokugakuin University).

(6) Reform of Administrative Justice, by Hidetoshi Sakakibara (Associate Professor, Nagoya Economics University).

## 2. Continental Law Division

### Reports:

(1) On the Emergency Power Argumentation and its Structure in the Weimar Republic, by Shuken Takahashi (Professor, Fuji University).

(2) Zur Verfassung der Europäischen Union (European Union), by Satoru Iriinefuku (Universität Saarland).

(3) Die Bedeutung der Lehre von der Staatspersönlichkeit in der japanischen sowie in der deutschen Verfassungsgeschichte, by Noriko Kokubun (Associate Professor, Aichi Women's Junior College).

(4) La disparition Ulérieure de l'intérêt à agir dans le contentieux administratif allemand, by Hiroaki Murakami (Associate Professor, Hokkaido University).

(5) Concerning the Trend in the Federal Republic of Germany to Revise the Criminal Procedure Law, to Accord with European Community and Spanish Criminal Procedure Law, by Shunsuke Tawa (Professor Emeritus, Shimane University).

## 3. Socialist Law Division

### Reports:

(1) Reform of the Senate and Administrative Justice in Czarist Russia, by Takayoshi Kakimi (LL.M., Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(2) Coersion and Consensus in Chinese Law: Pondering the Institutional Condition for Social Change, by Ji Wei Dong (Kobe University).

(3) Federalism in ex-Yugoslavia, by Shigehiro Kudo (Assistant,

Tokyo Metropolitan University).

#### 4. Mini Symposium: Resuscitation of the Law in the Former Socialist Countries

(1) The Soviet State and the Pre-Revolutionary Russian Lawyers, by Kazuhiko Takahashi (Kobe City University of Foreign Studies).

(2) Traditional China from the View Point of the Form of Revision and Application of Law, by Hikota Koguchi (Professor, Waseda University).

#### *[The Second Day]*

#### Symposium: Jury System and Comparative Study on Legal Cultures

(1) Towards Comparative Study on Legal Cultures of the Jury System, by Osamu Niikura (Professor, Kokugakuin University).

(2) Fundamental of Jury, by Takeshi Sasage (Associate Professor, Kokugakuin University).

(3) The Jury System in Victoria, Australia, by John Middleton (Hitotsubashi University).

(4) Суд присяжных в РФ, by Kazutaka Sugiura (Professor, Nagoya University).

(5) The Jury System and Legal Culture in Great Britain, by Itsuhiro Namazugoshi (Professor, Niigata University).

(6) Tradition et Etat Actuel du Jury Français, by Yoshihisa Ueno (Professor, Shonan Engineering College).

(7) Résumé de mon commentaire concernant la présentation faite à Fukuoka par le Professeur Ueno, by Roland Masson (French Ambassador to Japan).

(8) Political Aspects of the American Jury, by Makoto Ibusuki (Associate Professor, Kagoshima University).

(9) Problems with the U.S. Jury System and the Americanization of Japan, by William B. Cleary (Tsukuba University).

2. *The Japanese American Society for Legal Studies* held its 31st General Congress at Surugadai Memorial Hall of Chuo University on 21 May, 1994.

## Lectures:

(1) Criminal Procedure and Reception of America Law, by Yoshio Suzuki (Professor, Asia University).

(2) Thirty Years of Interchange between American Law and Japanese Law, by Dan F. Henderson (University of Washington).

3. *La Société franco-japonaise de Science Juridique* held its 35th General Meeting at Tokyo University on December 26, 1994.

## Lectures:

(1) The Method of Administrative Law Decisions in France, by Hiroyuki Hashimoto (Lecturer, St. Paul's University).

(2) The Recent Trends in Bankruptcy Law in France, by Kazuhiko Yamamoto (Associate Professor, Tohoku University).

4. *The Japan Association of EC Studies* held its 14th Annual Conference at Gakushuin University on 12 and 13 December, 1994.

Unified Theme: Examination of the Maastricht Treaty from Different Perspectives.

*[The First Day]*

(1) Examination of Provisions in Relation to the Integration of Government of the Maastricht Treaty, by Jun Matsusumi (Associate Professor, Seinan University).

(2) Problems of Security in the EU, by Takako Ueda (Associate Professor, International Christian University).

(3) EC and Austria, by E.M. Schmidt (Austrian Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan).

*[The Second Day]*

(1) EEA and the Determination of the Place of Origin, by Kazuyuki Kita (Tokyo Tsushinki).

(2) EU Common Shipping Policy and Competitive Law, by Isami Matsumoto (Professor, Nagasaki Prefectural University).

(3) The Maastricht Treaty and the Constitution of England, by Tamio Nakamura (Associate Professor, Seikei University).

(4) The Policy of Environment in EU—from the Perspectives of Principles of Subsidiarity, by Yoko Wadate (LL.M., Keio Gijuku University).

(5) Agricultural and Environmental Problems in Germany and the Netherlands, by Takako Takayama (Professor, Meikai University).

**Prof. MICHITARO URAKAWA**

**Assist. HIDEHO SUMITA**