## 9. International Law

1. The Japanese Association of International Law held its 1997 Spring Session (the 100th Annual Meeting), celebrating the Centennial of the Association at the University of Tokyo on May 10 and 11, 1997. The programs were as follows:

Common Theme: A Hundred Years of International Legal Studies in Japan

#### [The First Day]

(1) Keynote address

President: Yoshio KAWASHIMA

(Professor, Tezukayama University)

Keynote speaker: Soji YAMAMOTO

(Professor, Sophia University)

"Developments of Logics and Institutionalisation of Domestic Applicability of International Law in Japan"

(2) Report on Research

Chairman: Wakamizu TSUTSUI (Professor, Waseda University)

Reporter: Hisakazu FUJITA (Professor, University of Tokyo)

"Evolution des études sur le droit de la guerre au Japon pendant un siècle"

(3) Reports on Research

Chairman: Tadao KURIBAYASHI

(Professor, Keio Gijuku University)

Reporter: Naoya OKUWAKI (Professor, Rikkyo University)

"The Concept of Territoriality in International Law and the Japanese International Legal Studies:Effectiveness and Legitimacy of 'Territorial Sovereignty'"

Reporter: Osamu NAKAMURA (Professor, Kobe University)
"The Evolution of the Study of International Organizations in Japan"

(4) Reports on Research

Chairman: Jutaro HIGASHI (Professor, Tsuda College)

Reporter: Takane SUGIHARA (Professor, Kyoto University)

"The Functional Limitation of Judicial Settlement Role in International Adjudication"

Reporter: Shinya MURASE (Professor, Sophia University) "Studies on the Sources of International Law in Japan"

## [The Second Day]

(5) Report on Research

Chairman: Tokushiro OHATA (Professor, Waseda University)

Reporter: Makoto IOKIBE (Professor, Kobe University)

"Studies on Modern Japanese Diplomatic History"

(6) Report on Research

Chairman: Hiroshi MATSUOKA (Professor, Osaka University)

Reporter: Yoshiaki SAKURADA (Professor, Kyoto University)
"On the Development of Private International Law Studies in Japan"

(7) Special Commemorative Lecture

Reporter: Shigejiro TABATA

(Professor Emeritus, Kyoto University)

"Two Pioneers Contributed in Science of International Law in Japan"

2. The Japanese Association of International Law held an International Symposium in Commemoration of the Centennial of the Japanese Association of International Law at the Kyoto International Conference Hall on September 13 and 14, 1997. The programs were as follows:

Theme: Japan and International Law: Past, Present and Future

## [The First Day]

#### Fisrt Session: War and Peace

Moderator: ONUMA, Yasuaki (Professor, University of Tokyo)

Panelists: MATSUI, Yoshiro (Professor, Nagoya University)

"Modern Japan, War and International Law"

KOZAI, Shigeru (Professor, Osaka Gakuin University)

"UN Peace-Keeping and Japan: Problems and Prospects"

REISMAN, W. Michael (Professor, Yale University)

"Towards a Normative Theory of Differential Responsibility for International Security Functions: Responsibility of Major Powers"

SIMMA, Bruno E. (Professor, University of Munich) "The Impact of Nuremberg and Tokyo: First Attempts at a Comparison"

PAIK, Choong-Hyun

(Professor, Seoul National University)

"Promotion of Human Dignity and Projection of Regional Security in the Asia Pacific Region"

#### **Second Session: Economy**

Moderator: SONO, Kazuaki (Professor, Tezukayama University) Panelists: IWASAWA, Yuji (Professor, University of Tokyo)

"Japan's Interactions with International Law: Western or Non-Western Approaches? The Case of State Immunity"

MATSUSHITA, Mitsuo (Professor, Seikei University) "The Globalizing World Economy and the Position of Japan in Reference to the GATT/WTO System"

JACKSON, John H.

(Professor, University of Michigan)

"Western View of Japanese International Law Practice for the Maintenance of International Economic Order"

FELICIANO, Florentino P.

(Justice, Supreme Court, the Philippines)

"The Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity from Suit in a Developing and Liberalizing Economy: Philippine Experience and Case Law"

WANG, Guiguo

(Professor, City University of Hong Kong)

"China's Attitude toward State Immunity: An Eastern Approach"

#### [The Second Day]

# Third Session: Human Rights

Moderator: YOKOTA, Yozo (Professor, University of Tokyo) Panelists: SERITA, Kentaro (Professor, Kobe University)

"Japan's Adoption and Implementation of Human Rights in Law and Practice"

TORII, Junko (Professor, Seijyo University)

"International Human Rights Law and Japanese Law concerning Family Relations"

DUPUY, Pierre-Marie (Professor, University of Paris II) "Western View of the Japanese Practice in the Field of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law"

CONÇADO-TRINDADE, Antonio A.

(Professor, University of Brasilia)

"Human Rights and Development: Evolution and Perspectives of the Right to Development as a Human Right"

AN-NA'IM, Abdulahi A.

(Professor, Emory University)

"Universality of Human Rights: An Islamic View"

## **Closing Session: Concluding Observations**

Moderator: ANDO, Nisuke (Professor, Kyoto University)

Panelists: OWADA, Hisashi

(Ambassador, Permanent Mission

of Japan to the United Nations)

"Japan's Interactions with International Law in Retrospect and Prospect"

Higgins, Rosalyn

(Judge, International Court of Justice)

"Concluding Observations"

ANAND, R. Prakash

(Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University)

"Japan and International Law in Historical Perspective"