

“Communality”, by Masaki Abe (ditto).

(5) Proliferating Identities and Flashing Community, by Yoshitaka Wada (ditto).

(6) General Comments, by Shiro Kashimura (ditto).

III. Legal Philosophy

The Japan Association of Legal Philosophy held:

the 1998 General Meeting at Waseda University on November 13 and 14, 1998.

the 1999 General Meeting at Kobe University on November 6 and 7, 1999.

A. The 1998 General Meeting

The Common Theme: Post-War Legal Philosophy as an Intellectual Resource

(1) Introduction: An Approach to Legal Philosophy in Post-war Japan, by Hideo Sasakura (Professor, Waseda University)

(2) The Nature of Things as a Cardinal Aspect of Comparative Law, by Hideo Aoi (Professor, Tohoku University).

(3) The Conception of Human Conduct in Liberalism, by Haruki Aoyama (Professor, Kanda University of International Studies).

(4) The Individual in Contemporary Liberal Democracy: Environment, Self-ownership, and Other Persons, by Tetsu Sakurai (Associate Professor, Kobe University).

(5) Modern Natural Law Theory and Bioethics, by Eijiro Kuzuu (Associate Professor, Notre Dame Seishin University).

(6) The Post-war “Modernization” and “Subjectivity” of Intellectuals in Japan, by Masami Sumiyoshi (Associate Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University).

(7) The “Modernization Debate” and Legal Theory in Post-war Japan Reconsidered: From an Epistemo-historical Perspective, by Ryuichi Nakayama (Associate Professor, Kinki University).

(8) How to Discuss Order, System and Revolution, by Itaru Shimazu (Professor, Chiba University).

(9) Post-war Democracy and the Symbolic Emperor System of Japan,

by Koichi Funakoe (Professor, Nagasaki University).

(10) *Über die Natur der Sache — Ihre Bedeutung im Bezug auf Verrechtlichung*, by Tomonosuke Ohasi (Professor, Hosei University).

(11) Legal Philosophy as Meta-jurisprudence: An Analysis of Some Fundamental Legal Concepts on the Basis of Scandinavian Legal Realism, by Setsuko Sato (Professor, Kanto Gakuin University).

(12) On the Autonomy of Law, by Shigeaki Tanaka (Professor, Kyoto University).

B. The 1999 General Meeting

The Common Theme: The Urban Area and Legal Philosophy: Legal Philosophical Approaches to Urban Society and its System

(1) A Modern Interpretation of Kant's Theory of *Recht*, by Hiroki Takahashi (Komazawa University).

(2) The Present of Hegel's *Erkenntnistheorie* from A. Honneth's Theory, by Hiroyuki Shigematsu (Kitakyusyu University).

(3) The Compatible Possibility with Dispute Resolution and Generality of Law: From N. Luhmann's Theory, by Kota Fukui (Yamagata University).

(4) The Limitation and Possibility of the Theory of Modern Politics in Circulative Society, by Yosio Takatsu (Doshisha University).

(5) The Power of the State Restrained by Law: The Theory of H. J. Koch and its Possibilities of Expansion Possibility, by Satoshi Akama (Lecturer, Aoyama Gakuin University).

(6) On a Knife-edge: Fool Hunting, by Kazuyuki Kobayashi.

(7) Comment on the Common Theme, by Yoshihiko Nawata (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(8) Urban Area and Social Policy: J. S. Mill in 19th Century England, by Seiko Murabayashi (Aichi Gakusen University).

(9) Self-governing Cities and the Formation of the 'Citizen': German cities in the late 19th Century and Gierke, by Yoko Yamamoto (Kanagawa University).

(10) The Urban Middle Group and Political Philosophy, by Koji Nakamura (Professor, Osaka University of Economics and Law).

(11) Comments (on Presentations No. 8 to 10), by Tatsuji Ono (Professor, Hosei University).

(12) The Publicity of Urban Space and the Possibility of Urban Legal Order, by Tsutomu Isobe (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(13) Comments (on Presentation No. 12), by Yoshiki Wakamatsu (Associate Professor, Seijo University).

(14) Minorities in Cities, by Yasuo Hirota (Professor, Sensyu University).

(15) Cities as Living Areas, by Yoshihiko Nawada (Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(16) Comments (on Presentations No. 14, 15) by Takeshi Tsunoda (Associate Professor, University of Osaka Prefecture).

(17) Symposium about the Common Theme, Presided over by Tatsuo Inoue (Tokyo University) and Yachiko Yamada (Associate Professor, Toyo University).

TOSHIHIKO HARADA
EMIKO NAKAAMI (EDS.)

10. International Law

1998

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1998 Spring Session at Ritsumeikan University on May 10, with the following lectures presented:

(1) Reconsideration of the Judgment of the “Lotus” Case: from the Viewpoint of “the Rule of the Land”, by Tadayoshi Takashima (Assistant Professor, Aichi Prefectural University)

(2) Substantive Principles Governing Transfrontier Pollution: the Obligation to Prevent Harm and the Principle of Equitable Usage, by Yasuhiro Shigeta (Lecturer, Osaka Gakuin University)

(3) Anti-Realist Power Sites: State and Society in International Relations, by Makoto Kobayashi (Assistant Professor, Ritsumeikan University)

(4) The International Law Theory of Bynkershoek: Concept and