

(12) The Publicity of Urban Space and the Possibility of Urban Legal Order, by Tsutomu Isobe (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(13) Comments (on Presentation No. 12), by Yoshiki Wakamatsu (Associate Professor, Seijo University).

(14) Minorities in Cities, by Yasuo Hirota (Professor, Sensyu University).

(15) Cities as Living Areas, by Yoshihiko Nawada (Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(16) Comments (on Presentations No. 14, 15) by Takeshi Tsunoda (Associate Professor, University of Osaka Prefecture).

(17) Symposium about the Common Theme, Presided over by Tatsuo Inoue (Tokyo University) and Yachiko Yamada (Associate Professor, Toyo University).

**TOSHIHIKO HARADA**  
**EMIKO NAKAAMI (EDS.)**

## **10. International Law**

### **1998**

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1998 Spring Session at Ritsumeikan University on May 10, with the following lectures presented:

(1) Reconsideration of the Judgment of the “Lotus” Case: from the Viewpoint of “the Rule of the Land”, by Tadayoshi Takashima (Assistant Professor, Aichi Prefectural University)

(2) Substantive Principles Governing Transfrontier Pollution: the Obligation to Prevent Harm and the Principle of Equitable Usage, by Yasuhiro Shigeta (Lecturer, Osaka Gakuin University)

(3) Anti-Realist Power Sites: State and Society in International Relations, by Makoto Kobayashi (Assistant Professor, Ritsumeikan University)

(4) The International Law Theory of Bynkershoek: Concept and

Methodology of "Jus Gentium", by Kinji Akashi (Assistant Professor, Niigata International Information University)

(5) WTO and Developing Countries: the Course and Significance of "Integration into the WTO system" of Developing Countries, by Yoo Hyuck-Soo (Professor, Yokohama National University)

2. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1998 Autumn Session at Waseda University on October 10 and 11, with the common themes of "The Present State and Challenge of the International Law of Human Rights: the 50th Anniversary of Universal Declaration of Human Rights" and "The Centennial of the Enforcement of Law concerning the Application of Laws in General (*Hōrei*)". The following lectures were presented:

(1) The Development and the Function of the UN Human Rights System: The Thematic Procedures of the Commission on Human Rights, by Tadashi Imai (Assistant Professor, Utsunomiya University)

(2) The Influence of the Human Rights Conventions upon the Australian Legal System: Practice of the Australian Courts and its Implications, by Masanao Murakami (Assistant Professor, Osaka University)

(3) Reservation to the Human Rights Conventions, by Yoshihiro Fukuda (Assistant Professor, Kwansei Gakuin University)

(4) Guarantee of Human Rights and the Status of the Individual as a Subject of International Law, by Mitsuru Hatsukawa (Professor, Yokohama City University)

(5) Human Rights Consideration in Extradition: A Study Concerning the Priority of International Human Rights Law over Extradition Law, by Yasuzo Kitamura (Professor, Kumamoto University)

(6) Globalization of the Economy and Human Rights: from the Standpoint of Social Development, by Shin Hae-Bong (Assistant Professor, Aoyama University)

(7) The Lome Convention and Human Rights Conditionality, by Hiroshi Okuma (Professor, Seijo University)

(8) One Hundred Years of Development of *Hōrei*: International Family Relations Law, by Junichi Akiba (Professor, Nihon University)

(9) Some Problems in Identifying Nationality in the Nationality Principle, by Yasuhiro OKUDA (Professor, Hokkaido University)

(10) The Revision of Law of Nationality and Horei and Interna-

tional Family Registration, by Yumiko Shimano (Professor, Tsukuba International University)

## 1999

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1999 Spring Session at Kokushikan University on May 9, with the common theme “The Establishment of the International Criminal Court and its Future Challenge”. The following lectures were presented:

(1) The Establishment of the International Criminal Court: A Critical Analysis, by Hisashi Owada (Ambassador, Former Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations)

(2) *Reflexions sur le projet d’etablir une Cour Penale Internationale: le Statut de Rome de la CPI*, by Hisakazu Fujita (Professor, Kobe University)

(3) A Reflection on the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court, by Izumi Okada (Assistant Professor, Nanzan University)

(4) War Crimes within the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court, by Akira Mayama (Professor, University of Defense)

(5) The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court in its Criminal Aspect: An Inquiry into the Provisions in the General Part of Criminal Law, by Masahiro Aichi (Professor, Chukyo University)

2. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1999 Autumn Session at Tohoku University on October 9 and 10, with the following lectures presented:

(1) Initial Development under the UNCLOS System and its Challenge, by Tadao Kuribayashi (Professor, Keio Gijuku University)

(2) The Freedom of Navigation and Protection of the Marine Environment, by Hitoshi Tomioka (Professor, Nagoya Keizai University)

(3) A Study on the International Control of Marine Fishery Resources, by Yasuko Tsuru (Professor, Tokyo Gakugei University)

(4) Initial Developments of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: with Reference to the “Saiga Case”, by Mamoru Koga (Professor, Seinan Gakuin University)

(5) The Flags of Convenience: Recent Trends in the Registration of Ships in Germany, by Koresuke Yamauchi (Professor, Chuo University)

(6) The Significance and Problems of the New Fisheries Agreement between Japan and the Republic of Korea, by Kiminobu Fukamachi (Assistant Professor, Kanto Gakuen University)

(7) The Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases: Issues Concerning the Order of Provisional Measures, by Nobukatsu Kanehara (Director, Legal Affairs Division, Treaties Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs)

(8) The Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases: Conflict between the Concept of Conservation and the Obligation to Cooperate, by Shigeki Sakamoto (Professor, Kansai University)

(9) The Principle of Non-Recognition in International Law, by Eiichi Usuki (Assistant Professor, Daito Bunka University)

(10) Legitimacy of the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting as an International Law-Making Forum, by Akiho Shibata (Assistant Professor, Okayama University)

MORITAKA HAYASHI  
HIROYUKI BANZAI (EDS.)

## 11. Comparative Law

1998

A. *The Japan Society of Comparative Law* held its 61th General Meeting at Doshisha University on June 6 and 7, 1998.

The First Day

### 1. Anglo-American Law Section

(1) The Origin of Two American Copyright Theories: A Case of the Reception of English Law, by Hideaki Shirata (Japan Society for the Promotion of Science).

(2) British Law Under the Influence of EU Law: A Study on British Labour Law, by Aiko Ieda (Nagoya University).

(3) A Diversion Program in the U.S.A.: Teen Court and the Pos-