

- (13) The Road to a Single Currency in Europe: The Politics of Commitment, 1988–89, by Michito Tsuruoka (Keio University).
- (14) Anti-EU Tendency of Women in Sweden, by Ritsuko Saotome (Lecturer, Fuji Women's University).

## 12. International Law

*The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 2001 Spring Session at Aoyama Gakuin University on May 13.

- (1) The Hierarchical and Constitutional Nature of International Human Rights: From the Perspective of Rights from which No Derogation Is Permitted, by Koji Teraya (Assistant Professor, Hokkaido University).
- (2) The Function of Nullity in International Law, with Particular Reference to Its Relationship with Responsibility, by Shotaro Hamamoto (Assistant Professor, Kobe University).
- (3) Retaliation Bombing as an Armed Counter Measure Against International Terrorism: Another Limit of the Security Council and its Detouring, by Yasuhiko Miyauchi (Assistant Professor, Koku-gakuin University).
- (4) The Morality, Legality and Legitimacy of "Peaceful Enforcement" Action: The Kosovo Crisis and the Use of Force by NATO, by Toshiya Hoshino (Assistant Professor, Osaka University).
- (5) The Concept of the United Nations Law, with Particular Reference to the Agreements Concluded by Subsidiary Bodies of General Assembly, by Hiroko Akizuki (Assistant Professor, Asia University).

*The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 2001 Autumn Session at Doshisha University on October 13 and 14.

### Plenary Session:

- (1) The Normative and Inter-State Settlement Models in International

- Responsibility Theories: A Critical Analysis of the History of Codification, Kaoru Obata (Assistant Professor, Nagoya University).
- (2) The Creative Development of the Functions of the United Nations Security Council: the Deepening and Evolving Process of Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter after the Cold War, by Tetsuo Sato (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).
  - (3) Responsibility for the Conduct of Other States, by Vaughan Lowe (Professor, Oxford University).
  - (4) The Revised Draft Articles on State Responsibility of the International Law Commission, by Chusei Yamada (Professor, Waseda University).
  - (5) The Status of the Draft Articles on the State Responsibility, by Yumi Nishimura (Assistant Professor, Sophia University).
  - (6) The Present State and Problems of Compensation for International Nuclear Damage, by Nozomi Tada (Assistant Professor, Kumamoto University).
  - (7) Governance and State Responsibility in the Field of Global Environmental Issues, by Takatoshi Yamada (Assistant Professor, Sophia University).
  - (8) The Duty of States for the Preservation of the Global Environment, with Reference to the Regime of the Framework Convention on Climate Change, by Tomoaki Nishimura (Assistant Professor, Mie University).

### **Panel Sessions:**

#### *Panel 1: International Wrongful Acts and Civil Liability*

- (1) Jurisdiction of the US Federal Courts over Torts Which are in Violation of International Law, by Kent Anderson (Assistant Professor, National University of Australia).
- (2) The Sanctuarization of International Human Rights Actions Under the Draft of the Hague Convention on Jurisdiction and Other Matters, by Masato Dogauchi (Professor, University of Tokyo).
- (3) Civil Liability in the System of International Criminal Justice, by Shuji Furuya (Professor, Kagawa University).

#### *Panel 2: International Organizations and their Responsibility*

- (1) The Responsibility of International Organizations Towards Outsiders: The Case of KEDO, by Kazuya Hirobe (Professor, Seikei University).
- (2) The Internal Responsibility of International Organizations, by Naozumi Kurokami (Assistant Professor, Okayama University).
- (3) The Legal Liability of Regional Organizations: The Case of EU/EC, by Takao Suami (Professor, Waseda University).

*Panel 3: State Responsibility with Respect to Outer Space Activities*

- (1) “Responsibility” and “Liability” in the Commercial Use of Outer Space, by Kunihiro Takizawa (Professor, Ritsumeikan University).
- (2) Diversification of Actors and Attribution of Responsibility, by Setsuko Aoki (Assistant Professor, Keio University).
- (3) Current Activities of the United Nations, by Motoko Uchitomi (Special Staff to the Manager, National Space Development Agency of Japan).