- (2) "The Liability of the Holding Company for the Debts of its Subsidiaries"
  - Maki Saito (Associate Professor, Kyoto University).
- (3) "Corporate compliance and two-tier system"
  Yasutake Komiya (Associate Professor, Meiji Gakuin University).
- (4) "The Termination of the Shareholder Derivative Action" Kaoruko Kamata (Lecturer, Kobe University of Commerce).
- (5) "Structure of the Shareholder's Derivative Suit"
  Ryo Tsuchida (Associate Professor, University of East Asia).
- (6) "The Bank Director's Duty of Care" Shozo Kanki (Lecturer, Ryutsu Keizai University).
- (7) "Evaluation for 'Economic Unity' of Corporate Group in Consolidated Accounting"

  Tadashi Maeda (Associate Professor, University of East Asia).

## 7. Labor Law

The 103rd General Meeting of the *Japan Labor Law Association* was held at Meiji University on May 12, 2002. The 104th General Meeting on Public Service System Reform and Labor Law was held at Yamaguchi University on October 6, 2002.

# 103<sup>rd</sup> General Meeting

#### **Reports:**

- (1) "Performance Appraisal and the Law in the United States" Hiromi Nagayoshi (Lecturer, Chuo University).
- (2) "Reexamination of the Employment Discrimination Principle in the United States"
  - Masaki Imura (Associate Professor, Okinawa International University).
- (3) "People To Be Covered by Labor Law and Social Security Insurance Labor Contract and Concept of Worker in German Law" Yoko Hashimoto (Associate Professor, Gakushuin University).

(4) "History and Theory of Labor Law in France — A Fundamental Examination for the Reincarnation of Labor Law Studies" Yuichiro Mizumachi (Associate Professor, Tohoku University).

#### **Special Report:**

"A Hearsay of Study about Hugo Sinzheimer" Keiji Kubo (Professor Emeritus, Kobe University).

#### **Mini-Symposiums:**

#### (A) The Function and the Limits of Autonomy in Labor Law

Coordinator: Satoshi Nishitani (Professor, Osaka City University).

- (1) "Autonomy and Intervention in the Labor Law" Shinya Ouchi (Professor, Kobe University).
- (2) "The Function and the Limits of Autonomy in Labor Law" Michio Tsuchida (Professor, Doshisha University).

## (B) Legal Remedies for Wage Discrimination against Women

Coordinator: Hiroko Hayashi (Professor, Fukuoka University).

- (1) "Theoretical Issues in Cases on Wage Discrimination Based on Sex" Mitsuko Miyachi (Attorney).
- (2) "The Legal Theory of Article 4 of the Labor Standard Law and Legal Redress: Remuneration Discrimination against Women in Japan" Machiko Kamio (Professor, Shobi University).

# (C) Expertise in Labor and Employment Cases in the Context of Legal Education

Coordinators: Hiroya Nakakubo (Professor, Chiba University) and Ryuichi Yamakawa (Professor, University of Tsukuba).

- (1) "Issues and Prospects in the Education of Labor Law" Takashi Muranaka (Professor, Kyoto University).
- (2) "Labor Law in the Law School Curriculum" Eiji Tsukahara (Attorney).
- (3) "Training Education of Legal Apprentices and Continuing Education, and Labor Laws"

  Shigeo Nakayama (Attorney).

#### 104th General Meeting

The 104th General Meeting on Public Service System Reform and Labor Law was held at Yamaguchi University on October 6, 2002.

Reports: Public Service System Reform and Labor Law

Coordinators: Shigeya Nakajima (Professor, Sophia University) and Hajime Wada (Professor, Nagoya University).

- (1) "Public Service System Reform and the Scope of Public Servants" Satoshi Shimizu (Professor, Waseda University).
- (2) "Diversification and Increasing of Flexibility in Public Service System"
  - Takuyuki Kawata (Associate Professor, Tokai University).
- (3) "Diversity of Systems to Determine Working Conditions in the Field of Public Sector and Collective Bargaining Process Through Some Examinations into Independent Administrative Institutions" Masaru Watanabe (Professor, Tezukayama University).
- (4) "New Ideas Concerning Collective Labor Relations Laws for the Civil Servants"
  - Tetsunari Doko (Professor, Hokkaido University).
- (5) "Comment: The Reform of the Japanese Civil Service Survey from a Point of View of Administrative Law"

  Kazuho Hareyama (Professor, Senshu University).

## 8. Legal History

The Japan Legal History Association held:

The 54th General Meeting at Hokkaido University on June 22 and 23, 2002. The 50th Study Meeting at Ryukoku University on October 5 and 6, 2002.

#### A. The 54th General Meeting

## The First Day

(1) "The Settlement of Boundary Disputes in the Kamakura Period: Cases of Approval by the Kamakura *Bakufu*" Hiroshi Yamamoto (Graduate Student, Kyushu University).