

- (2) “Accounting and Audit”  
Masayo Yanaga (Professor, University of Tsukuba).
- (3) “On the Reform of Corporate Finance Law”  
Ryo Kobayashi (Professor, Nagoya University).
- (4) “Reform of the Corporate Law on Mergers and Acquisitions”  
Masafumi Nakahigashi (Associate Professor, Nagoya University).
- (5) “Reforms in Corporate Governmental Form”  
Masahiro Maeda (Professor, Kyoto University).
- (6) “Directors, Corporate Auditors and Officers Liability; Partial Elimination of Their Liability: Shareholder Derivative Suits; Settlement of Their Liability Disputes”  
Michiyo Hamada (Professor, Nagoya University).

**Workshop:**

“Review of the Rule and Concept of Legal Capital in Japanese Commercial Law”

Yasuhiro Osaki (Professor, Waseda University).

**Reports:**

- (1) “Director’s Duty to Monitor and Liability to Corporation”  
Takeaki Kasahara (Associate Professor, Kyushu University).
- (2) “New Perspective on the US Courts Reviewing “Restructuring” as a Defensive Method against Hostile Takeover”  
Hideaki Otsuka (Professor, Waseda University).
- (3) “The Legal Perspective of Internal Control in Publicly-held Corporations under the Federal Securities Laws in United States”  
Tamaki Kakizaki (Associate Professor, Atomi University).

## 7. Legal History

I. *The Japanese Legal History Association* held its 55th General Meeting at Waseda University on April 26 and 27, 2003, and its 51st Study Meeting at Meiji University on October 4 and 5, 2003.

## A. The 55th General Meeting

### First Day

- (1) “*Qingzhen and Jinyi*: The Categories for the Case Classification of *Chaoshen* in the Early *Qing* Dynasty”  
Mieko Akagi (Graduate Student, Tohoku University).
- (2) “Gender Structure in *Qing* Law”  
Matthew H. Sommer (Associate Professor, Stanford University).

**Mini-Symposium: The Legal History of Gender: Reconsideration of Modern Law Again**, Chaired by Reiko Shiraishi (Associate Professor, Kobe City College of Nursing) and Kenji Mitsunari (Professor, Osaka University).

- (1) “Introduction”  
Miho Mitsunari (Associate Professor, Setsunan University).
- (2) “The Modern Civil Law and Gender Order”  
Katsumi Yoshida (Professor, Hokkaido University).
- (3) “The Family Law and Gender in Modern Japan: The Formation of Paternal Authority”  
Kazuhiro Murakami (Professor, Meiji University).
- (4) “The Criminal Law and Gender in Modern Japan: Sexual Differences in Private Punishments and Criminal Trials”  
Hiromi Sone (Professor, Kobe University).
- (5) “The Labor Law and Gender in Modern Germany: The Institutional Protection of Female Laborers”  
Naoko Matsumoto (Associate Professor, Sophia University).
- (6) “Comment 1: From the Viewpoint of Japanese Legal History”  
Yoshihiko Kawaguchi (Professor, Hosei University).
- (7) “Comment 2: From the Viewpoint of Eastern Legal History”  
Osamu Takamizawa (Associate Professor, Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo).
- (8) “Comment 3: From the Viewpoint of Western Legal History”  
Mitsuki Ishii (Professor, Nagoya University).

### Second Day

- (1) “‘Public Law’ in Rome: A Study of *Pauli Sententiae* I,1,6”  
Ko Numakunai (Research Student, Waseda University).

- (2) “Reexamination of the History of Lawyers: Focusing on the Concept of ‘Non-Lawyers’”  
Seiichi Hashimoto (Professor, Shizuoka University).

**Mini-Symposium: The Scholarship and Political Proposals of Santaro Okamatsu**, Chaired by Takao Ito (Professor, Kyoto University).

- (1) “General Report”  
Hiroshi Asako (Professor, Waseda University).
- (2) “Santaro Okamatsu as a Scholar”  
Akiko Okamatsu (Postdoctoral Fellow, National Institute for Environmental Studies).
- (3) “Santaro Okamatsu and the Education in Civil Law: The Education in Civil Law in Examination Questions”  
Michitaro Urakawa (Professor, Waseda University).
- (4) “Santaro Okamatsu and Taiwan: His Relationship to the Occasional Committee for Custom-Survey of Taiwan”  
Makiko Okamoto (Guest Lecturer, Waseda Institute of East Asian Legal Studies).
- (5) “The Founding of the South Manchuria Railway Co. and Santaro Okamatsu”  
Hideo Kobayashi (Professor, Waseda University).
- (6) “Comment 1: From the Viewpoint of the History of Civil Law in East Asia”  
Jeong Jang-hyu (Professor, Chonnam National University).
- (7) “Comment 2: From the Viewpoint of the Study of Taiwan”  
Meitetsu Haruyama (Director General, Detached Library in the Diet, National Diet Library).

**B. The 51st Study Meeting**

First Day

- (1) “The Social Influence of the Marriage Policy of the Edo *Bakufu*: The Necessity of Female Discrimination”  
Tomoko Inagaki (Graduate Student, Aichi Gakuin University).

- (2) “*Ken, Rei, Shiki* and the Culture of Correspondences: A Preliminary Study of the Position of Formula in Legal History and the History of *Reigaku* in Medieval Japan”

Markus Rüttermann (Associate Professor, International Research Center for Japanese Studies).

### **Mini-Symposium: ‘Sources’ and ‘Reality’ in Chinese Legal History**

- (1) “Introduction”

Emiko Matsuda (Associate Professor, Meijo University).

- (2) “Report 1: The Image of Chinese Law in the 1990’s: Focusing on the Kamakura Conference”

Osamu Takamizawa (Associate Professor, Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo).

- (3) “Report 2: ‘The Lineage Property Holding’ and the Organization of Regional Society in the New Territories of Hong Kong”

Kentaro Matsubara (Associate Professor, University of Tokyo).

- (4) “Report 3: ‘Reality’ and Law in the Works of *Lu Xun*”

Emiko Matsuda (Associate Professor, Meijo University).

- (5) “Comment 1: From the Viewpoint of Legal Sociology”

Yoshitaka Wada (Professor, Kyushu University).

- (6) “Comment 2: From the Viewpoint of Legal Philosophy”

Ryuichi Nakayama (Associate Professor, Osaka University).

- (7) “Comment 3: From the Viewpoint of Civil Law”

Hiroo Sono (Associate Professor, Kyushu University).

- (8) Discussion, Chaired by Hiroaki Terada (Professor, Kyoto University).

### Second Day

- (1) “How Did Protagoras Found Democracy?”

Yoshio Yuno (Associate Professor, Hiroshima Shudo University).

- (2) “The Comparative Legal History of the Civil Code: ‘From There’ and ‘To There’”

Zentaro Kitagawa (Professor, Meijo University).

### **Mini-Symposium: The Legal History in the IT Period**

- (1) “Basic Report”

Akira Taniguchi (Professor, Meijo University).

- (2) “Making Digitized Data and Databases of Legal Historical Sources in the Modern Era: The Fundamental Works in the ‘IT Period’”  
Hiromitsu Moriya (Associate Professor, Nara Sangyo University).
- (3) “The History and the Present Situation of the Database of the Original Civil Law Materials”  
Ichiro Nitta (Associate Professor, University of Tokyo).
- (4) “An Example of Research Using the Database of the Original Civil Law Materials”  
Makiko Hayashi (Lecturer, Kinki University).
- (5) “Topic 1: The Detecting of Letters from Ancient Ruins and Remains by Computerized Image Analysis: Ishibutai *Kofun*, the So-Called Toilet of Ogres, Takamatsuzuka *Kofun*, Recently Found Ishigami Ruins and *Guchureki* Fragments”  
Toshizo Ueno (Professor, Matsusaka University) and Hirotake Matsumoto.
- (6) “Topic 2: The Present Situation of Making a GIS and Database of Historical Data”  
Masashi Ueda (Head of the Gifu Office, Nakasha Creative Corporation).
- (7) “The Study of the History of the Judicial Process in Medieval Japan and the Application of IT-Ways of Thinking: For the General Study of the ‘Approval by Kamakura *Bakufu*’”  
Yasuhiro Nishimura (Associate Professor, Doshisha University).
- (8) “Digital Information concerning the Documents Relevant to Chinese Legal History: The Present Situation and Problems of Using It”  
Yuzo Kato (Research Associate, Research Institute for Humanity and Nature).
- (9) “Databases for the Study of Roman Law: The Present Situation and Problems”  
Tatsuya Yoshihara (Professor, Hiroshima University).
- (10) “Legal History in the Near Future: All-Inclusive Discussion”