- (4) "'Justice' in the Medical Treatment of Sex and Reproduction: Whose Rights are protected by Feminism and Law?" Yukiko Saito (Lecturer, Kitasato University).
- (5) "The Genderized Body: An Analysis of 'the Arguments on Reproduction'"

Yumiko Ehara (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

Session 2: Replies to and Critical Reexaminations of Feminists' Critics: Externally and Internally

- (1) "On the Two Perspectives of Liberal Feminism" Tatsuo Inoue (Professor, University of Tokyo).
- (2) "Gender and State Power: Realignment of Human Rights- and Citizenship- Theory, and the Possibility of Gender Jurisprudence" Miyoko Tsujimura (Professor, Tohoku University).
- (3) "Feminism and the Relativity of Cultures" Masayuki Uchino (Professor, Chuo University).
- (4) "Toward 'Anarcho Sexualism'"

 Masami Sumiyoshi (Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University).

10. Comparative Law

I. The *Japan Society of Comparative Law* held its 66th General Meeting at Waseda University on June 7 and 8, 2003.

First Day

Symposium: Comparative Law in the 21st Century, Chaired by Ichiro Kitamura (Professor, University of Tokyo), and Toshio Morishita (Professor, Kobe University)

1 Introduction

Tadashi Takizawa (Professor, Sophia University).

2 Western Law and East Asian Law

(1) "The Universality and Particularity of Western Law"

Takeshi Mizubayashi (Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

(2) "The Comparative Overview of Japanese- and the United States Environmental Laws and Regulations"

Koichiro Fujikura (Professor, Doshisha University).

3 The Reception of Law in Asia

- (1) "The Modernization of Japanese Law and Comparative Law" Jyuro Iwatani (Professor, Keio University).
- (2) "Comparative Law in Legal Assistance" Masanori Aikyo (Professor, Nagoya University).

4 New Subjects in Comparative Law

- (1) "Suggestions from the EU Experience of Comparative Law" Tamio Nakamura (Associate Professor, University of Tokyo).
- (2) "What Kind of Comparative Law Do We Need for?" Hitoshi Aoki (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).

5 Discussion

6 Conclusion

Tadashi Takizawa (Professor, Sophia University).

Second Day

1. Anglo-American Law Section:

- (1) "Town Planning Law and Fair Trial in Great Britain: Focusing on the Alconbury Case under the Human Rights Act 1998" Hideo Horasawa (Graduate Student, Waseda University).
- (2) "Considering the Concept of the 'Tribunal': Based on Recent Developments in the Employment Tribunal System in the United Kingdom"
 - Hisaaki Fujikawa (Associate Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University).
- (3) "The Seller's Right to Cure His Failure to Perform: An Attempt to Compare English and United States Laws"
 Gakuro Himeno (Lecturer, Osaka International University).

2. Continental Law Section:

(1) "The Lawsuit for Changing the Fixed Judgment and the Counter-Lawsuit for Execution: Discussions in Germany" Yasujiro Murakami (Lecturer, Tokyo University of Technology).

- (2) "The conflict de juridictions under the Ancien Régime: The case of the juridiction consulaire"
 - Emi Matsumoto (Associate Professor, Niigata University).
- (3) "The *Conseil constitutional* and the Regulations of the Assemblies" Michiko Katsuyama (Associate Professor, Doshisha University).

3. Socialist Law Section:

- (1) "The Change in the Representation-Concept during the Period of Perestroika in the USSR: Based on the Legislative Action of the 'Soviet Parliaments'"
 - Fumito Sato (Research Associate, Waseda University).
- (2) "'Internationalization' of Laws about the Protection of Consumers and the 'Bentuhua' of the System for the Protection of Consumers in East Asia: Focusing on the Chinese Model for the Protection of Consumers"
 - Eiichi Ichikawa (Graduate Student, Nagoya University).
- (3) "On Supervisory Rights in Chinese Civil Trials" Wang Zhu (School of Intellectual Property, Shanghai University).

Mini-Symposium 1: The Birth of the Law School and the Positioning of Comparative and Foreign Laws, Chaired by Ken Suzuki (Professor, Hokkaido Univeristy)

- (1) "Some Issues in Educating Future Lawyers and the Expectation towards Comparative and Foreign Laws in Japan"
 Takeshi Kojima (Professor, Chuo University).
- (2) "The Law School System and the Future of Scholars of Comparative and Foreign Laws" Michiatsu Kaino (Professor, Waseda Univresity).
- (3) "Teaching Comparative Law or the Comparative Teaching of Law?: the Positioning of Comparative and Foreign Laws in Law School" Satoru Osanai (Professor, Chuo University).

Mini-Symposium 2: Re-Definition of the Family and the Role of the Law, Chaired by Fumio Tokotani (Professor, Osaka University)

(1) "Netherlands, Germany"
Yasuhiko Watanabe (Lecturer, Tokushima Bunri University).

- (2) "France"
 - Atsushi Motoyama (Associate Professor, Ritsumeikan University).
- (3) "The United Kingdom"
 - Teiko Tamaki (Research Associate, Niigata University).

(From the Summary of *Comparative Law Journal*, No.65 [2003])

II. The *Japanese American Society for Legal Studies* held its 40th General Meeting at Kwansei Gakuin University on September 20 and 21, 2003.

First Day

Meeting for Case Studies

First Section:

- (1) "ALS Scan Inc. v. Remarq Communities Inc. 239 F.3d 619 (4thCir. 2001)"
 - Taro Komukai (Chief Researcher, Infocom Research Inc.).
- (2) "Recent Trends in the Alien Tort Claims Act: Focusing on the UNOCAL Case"
 - Masatami Otsuka (Attorney, Jones Day Showa Law Firm).
- (3) "Dardinger v. Anthem Blue Cross & Blue Shield, 98 Ohio St.3d 77, 2002 Ohio 7113, 781 N.E.2d 121, 2002 Ohio LEXIS 3081 (2002)" Hironari Morooka (Lecturer, Toyo University).

Second Section:

- (1) "Gebin v. Mineta, 231 F.Supp.2d 971 (C.D. Cal. 2002)" Keisuke Abe (Associate Professor, Seikei University).
- (2) "Robinson v. City of Detroit, 613 N.W.2d 307 (Mich. 2000)" Aiko Wakasa (Graduate Student, Kansai University).

Second Day

Symposium: The Development of Corporative Governance in Japan and the United States during the Period of Change, Chaired by Zenichi Shishido (Professor, Seikei University)

(1) "'What are These People Thinking?': Comparative Corporate Governance from the Legal Adviser's Perspective"

Anthony Zaloom (Of Counsel, Mori Hamada & Matsumoto Law

Firm).

- (2) "Catalyzing Corporate Governance: The Evolution of the U.S. System in the 1980s"
 - Ronald Gilson (Professor, Stanford Law School & Columbia Law School).
- (3) "Outside Director"

 Keinichi Osugi (Associate Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).
- (4) "The Legal System for the Capital Market after the Enactment of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act: The Reinforcement of Disclosure Regulations and its Influence in the Comparison between Japan and the United States"
 - Etsuro Kuronuma (Professor, Kobe University).
- (5) "Who Bears the Cost by the Exercise of Voting Rights in Stock Index Employment?"
 - Hidetaka Kawakita (Professor, Chuo Graduate School of Accounting).
- III. Die Japanisch-Deutsche Gesellschaft für Rechtswissenschaft held its Symposium at University of Tokyo on September 20, 2003.

"Verwaltung durch Vertrag"

Hans Christian Röhl (Professor, University of Konstanz).

IV. La *Société franco-japonaise de Science Juridique* held its 2002 General Meeting at the Annex of Gakushi Kaikan on March 29, 2003, and its 2003 General Meeting at University of Tokyo on October 25, 2003.

2002 General Meeting

- (1) "L'arrangement légal de la société par actions simplifiée comme droit français de société fermée"
 - Chikako Suzuki (Professor, Keio University).
- (2) "La juridiction consulaire en justice sous l'Ancien Régime: oppositions et conflits de juridictions"
 - Emi Matsumoto (Associate Professor, Niigata University).

2003 General Meeting

- "Considération sur l'aspect fonctionnel du principe de dignité de la personne humaine: jurisprudence judiciaire en France"
 Maki Kobayashi (Associate Professor, Aichi University).
- (2) "La délégation de service public en droit français de contrat administratif"

Tadasu Watari (Professor, Hokkaido University).

V. The Association for "Societal System & Law" Studies held its 5th General Meeting at Waseda University on June 6, 2003.

Symposium: 'Modern Experience' and the Reception of Law, Chaired by Osamu Takamizawa (Associate Professor, Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo).

- (1) "Introduction" Shigeru Kodama (Professor, Mie University).
- (2) "Modern Experience under the Russian Empire: A Case Study of Matrimonial Law"

Kazuhiko Takahashi (Associate Professor, Kobe City University of Foreign Studies).

- (3) "The Reception of the Code and the Traditional Laws in Southern Slavic Nations"
 - Tomoyoshi Ito (Professor, Hokkai Gakuen University).
- (4) "Discussion"

Toshio Morishita (Professor, Kobe University).

Teruji Suzuki (Professor, Tokai University).

VI. The *Japanese Association of Asian Law* held its Foundation Meeting at Senshu University on November 29, 2003.

Special Message:

"In Celebration of the Foundation of the Japanese Association of Asian Law"

Masaji Chiba (Honorary Professor, Tokyo Metropolitan University).

Memorial Lecture:

"East Asia: Issues and Viewpoints"

Suh Won Woo (Honorary Professor, Seoul National University).

Symposium: Issues in the Study of Asian Law: On the Occasion of the Foundation of the Japanese Association of Asian Law

- (1) "History of the Study of Asian Law in Japan" Kozo Kagawa (Professor, Kobe University).
- (2) "Asian Law Takes a Japanese Turn"

 Veronica Taylor (Professor of Law and Director, Asian Law Center,
 University of Washington).
- (3) "Legal Assistance and the Study of Asian Law"
 Terutoshi Yamashita (Professor, International Cooperation Department, Research and Training Institute, Ministry of Justice).
- (4) "The Significance and the Meaning of the Study of 'Asian Law':
 A Study of the Effective Structure of the Concept and the Protection of Human Rights"

Nobuo Kochu (Professor, Kansai University).

VII. The *European Union Studies Association-Japan* held its 24th Annual Conference at Hokkaido University on November 1 and 2, 2003.

Common Subject: The Expansion of the EU

Section Meeting A:

- (1) "The Entry of Cyprus into the EU and its Influence on the Problem of North and South Cyprus"
 Yasuyuki Kokubo (Professor, Shizuoka University).
- (2) "The 'Rapid Expansion' of the EU and Turkey" Machiko Hachiya (Lecturer, Kyushu University).
- (3) "Russia in the Expanded EU: The Problem of Kaliningrad" Yu Hasumi (Associate Professor, Rissho University).

Section Meeting B:

- (1) "The Strategic Aspect of the Policy of Controlling 'People's Movement' in the EU"
 - Midori Okabe (Graduate Student, University of Tokyo).
- (2) "Cooperation in the Boundary between Italia and Slovenia: An Analysis of 'Gorizia, Nova Gorica, and Sempeter-Vrtoiba: The Reconciliation Program for Development'" Naoko Inoue (Graduate Student, University of Tokyo).

(3) "The Problem of Europe in French Political Philosophy" Nobutaka Miura (Professor, Chuo University).

Section Meeting C:

- (1) "The Organic Pathology of the European Committee: Bureaucratic Policy and Administrative Culture"
 Ken Takeda (Graduate Student, Waseda University).
- (2) "The European Social Model and Social Dialogue: Formation of 'Euro-Corporatism'?"
 Satoshi Nakano (Associate Professor, Toyohashi Sozo College).
- (3) "Changes in the Postal Service in the Integration of the European Postal Market" Kuninori Suzuki (Lecturer, Bunka Women's University).

General Meeting:

- (1) "The EU Expansion and the Problems of Middle and East Europe: States, Nations, Security"
 Kumiko Haba (Professor, Hosei University).
- (2) "The EU Expansion and the Draft Constitution: Towards a Pan-European Economic and Security Architecture" Giuseppe Schiavone (Professor, University of Rome).

11. International Law and Organizations

- **I-A.** *The Japanese Society of International Law* held its 2003 Spring Session at Senshu University, Tokyo, on May 11.
- (1) "The Formation of States and the Functions of International Law" Zhi-an Wang (Professor, Komazawa Univsesity).
- (2) "New Developments in International Fisheries Law and the Freedom of High Seas Fishing" Moritaka Hayashi (Professor, Waseda University).
- (3) "The Contemporary Significance of Regional Cooperation: From the Viewpoint of the Nordic States"
 Miho Oshima (Professor, Tsuda College).
- (4) "The Temporal Jurisdiction in the Implementation of the